

Nazi Integration Research Database

Overview

This database documents the integration of Nazi intelligence officers into post-war Western intelligence services and the parallel struggle to prosecute war crimes, particularly crimes against humanity committed during the Holocaust.

Time Period Covered

1932-1963 (primary focus: 1943-1954)

Geographic Scope

- Germany
- Austria
- United States
- Romania
- United Kingdom
- France

Database Structure

Files Included

1. **JSON Format** (`nazi_research_db.json`)
 - Complete hierarchical database with all relationships
 - Nested structure preserving complex relationships
 - Includes metadata and source attributions
2. **CSV Formats** (4 separate files for easier analysis)
 - `Individuals` - 27 key persons
 - `Organizations` - 20 entities
 - `Events` - 47 major events
 - `Operations & Key Concepts` - 27 items

Key Themes Documented

1. Nazi War Criminals in US Intelligence

- **Otto von Bolschwing:** SS officer who worked on "Jewish problem," recruited by CIA
- **Gehlen Organization:** Former Nazi intelligence officers working for CIA
- **Coverup Operations:** CIA concealment of Nazi backgrounds

2. War Crimes Prosecution Struggle

- **Herbert C. Pell:** US Representative fighting to prosecute Holocaust crimes
- **State Department Opposition:** Bureaucratic resistance to expanded prosecution
- **Policy Evolution:** How "crimes against humanity" became international law

3. Organizational Integration

- Absorption of Abwehr by RSHA (Nazi consolidation)
- Gehlen Organization becoming BND (Nazi-to-NATO pipeline)
- CIA operations against and with former Nazi services

Data Categories

Individuals (27 entries)

Includes:

- Personal details (birth, death, nationality)
- Nazi affiliations (party number, SS rank, positions)
- Wartime activities
- Post-war careers
- CIA relationships and assessments
- Immigration status

Key figures:

- Otto von Bolschwing (Nazi SS/CIA agent)
- Herbert C. Pell (War crimes advocate)
- Reinhard Gehlen (German intelligence chief)
- Green Hackworth (State Dept obstruction)

- FDR, Churchill, Truman (political leaders)

Organizations (20 entries)

Includes:

- Nazi organizations (RSHA, SD, Gestapo, Abwehr)
- Allied agencies (CIA, CIC, OSS, State Department)
- International bodies (UNWCC)
- Fascist movements (Iron Guard)

Events (47 entries)

Chronological documentation including:

- Nazi intelligence consolidation (1944)
- UNWCC formation and operations (1942-1945)
- Pell's appointment, struggles, and removal (1943-1945)
- Bolschwing's recruitment and immigration (1947-1954)
- Policy developments and public revelations

Operations & Concepts (27 entries)

Operations:

- Nazi stay-behind networks
- CIA operations (RUSTY/ODEUM, CAMPUS, GROSSBAHN)
- Romanian intelligence networks
- CIA surveillance of Gehlen

Key Concepts:

- Crimes against humanity (legal evolution)
- War crimes (definition expansion)
- Denazification (and its circumvention)
- Stay-behind networks
- Intelligence tradecraft
- Historical memory

Major Findings Documented

1. CIA Protected Nazi War Criminals

- Concealed records from Allied authorities
- Facilitated immigration despite Nazi backgrounds
- Coordinated with INS to waive prohibitions

2. State Department Opposed Holocaust Prosecution

- Bureaucratic obstruction of Pell
- Narrow interpretation of international law
- Orchestrated removal of advocate

3. Pell Succeeded Despite Removal

- Forced policy change through public pressure
- Article 6(c) of Nuremberg Charter reflects his advocacy
- Contribution largely forgotten by 1960s

4. Nazi Intelligence Infrastructure Preserved

- Gehlen Organization became BND
- Stay-behind networks evolved into NATO programs
- Cold War priorities trumped denazification

Source Documents

All data extracted from:

1. OSS Report: "Future Plans of the German Intelligence Service" (1973)
2. Herbert Pell correspondence and documents (1943-1945)
3. Cox, Graham: "Seeking Justice for the Holocaust" (2014)
4. NATO psychological warfare documents (1959)
5. Otto von Bolschwing letter to Adolf Eichmann
6. CIA Draft Working Paper on Bolschwing/Gehlen

Data Limitations

- Based on declassified documents; some information redacted
- Focuses on documented individuals; many participants unnamed
- CIA working paper is "draft" status

- Some dates approximate or unknown
- Post-1954 developments not fully documented

Research Applications

This database supports analysis of:

- Post-war justice and its limitations
- Intelligence agency recruitment ethics
- Cold War impact on war crimes prosecution
- Bureaucratic obstruction mechanisms
- Historical memory and forgetting
- Evolution of international humanitarian law
- US-Nazi collaboration

Data Quality Notes

- **High confidence:** Names, dates, organizations, documented events
- **Medium confidence:** Motivations, interpretations, some details
- **Requires verification:** Bolschwing's self-reported activities, some operational details

Citation

When using this database, please cite the original source documents listed above.

Last Updated

January 2025

This database documents historical events involving war crimes, Nazi activities, and intelligence operations. It is intended for research and educational purposes.